MONTHLY

SUBSCRIPTION © 3.00 QUARTERLY IN ADVANCE SINGLE COPY 25 @

THE SEARCHLIGHT

IL OLIMONEIONI

Apartado 123 - Cartago

- Chichago

Devoted to the Interests of The Province of Limon & Costa Rica generally

- YEAR I

LIMON, COSTA RICA; SATURDAY 23 - AUGUST - 1930

43

The Indian problem as Compared to the Negro question

There has been so many opinions relative to the similarity of treatments handed out to the Negro race as compared to the Indian problem now in discussion, that we are tempted to reproduce the following article from the pen of the hannous American author Miss Katherine Mayo, so that our readers may get an inside glimpse of some off the readers may get an inside glimpse of some off the red bedieners, and see in how far they coincide with some teaments to the Negro of a couple decades ago, as well as to bee how in ritigues by Religion, and other diplomatic propaganda, are brought to divide the thoughts of solidarity of any subjected races, rendering the tasks of eaders to ligher thoughts of reedom so onerous, and almost impossible cause how can any cause, *be fit ever cause how can any cause, *sbe fit ever cause how can be group divided and antagonistic to themselves, Poor Chandra of the cannot engrall his feeling a Caste Hindu by birth the political stunt is used against him, that it cannot engrall his feeling into a

In the midst of the civil disobe campaign humdred by Gandh and the tutter campaign humdred by Gandh and the humber of the commendation of the commendation of the commendation of the commendation of the composals tend, it is said, to still more stringent British control and for that reason have meet with opposition from all shades of Indian opinion. Mayo's analysis of Gandhi's attitude toward the "Untouchables" may perhaps arouse a controversial storm comparable to that provoked by her book, Mohme Called Mayo's article is followed by a comprehensive summary of the simon report.

The Underdogs

As we read each day's dispatches concerning the efforts for freedom in India, most of us, probably, sympathic with the sunderdogs. Such sympathic comes naturally to Americans But in this case use face an obstacle. The actual underdog lies buried at a depth we can hardly plumb. He strangles at the bottom of the Heap, Moreover, he sends us no dispatches, no poets, no advocates, no publicity agents.

is a slave held in a type of bondage compared to which our worst Negre slavery was freedom. Dim ages ago Brahman priests originated the system. Maietained and elaborated from that inten until this present hour, it has become, as an eminent Indian Muslim describes it, one of the most terrible engines of tyramy and oppression which human ingenuity and selfishness can invent. See, (Dr. Abdullah al-Wamun Suthrawardy, Report of the Indian Central Committee, Supplementary Note, 2000.

by this device—"Umouchability, the defined as its called—over 60,000,000. (The total number of the *Depressed Classes» is variously estimated. The figure here used is that found in the 1929-27 statement of the Director of India. See also Report of the Indian Social rights, including such elementals as access to the public water supply for the yare believed to convey pollution by touch, by approach, sometimes even they are believed to convey pollution by touch, by approach, sometimes even they are believed to convey defined as and are barred from the means or hope of making their children happier than themselved.

To live in poverty and ignorance

Yet, if such as this were all, an hon est thinker might commit the case an anulfitude, so gooded, must, soone or later, stiffen fits back and save itself the law of biological evolution will work the surest cure. But the physical aspect of. *Unfouchability is more innocent part. Openly to condem all men of a given blood to live other lives, from birth to death, in fifth poverty and ignorance, is monstrained and the said of the

subtler condemnation by whose spell the victims's own mind becomes his

teaches, is incurred by sin, For exam ple, the man who kills a Brahman, afte myriads of reincarnations upon eard in unclean insect form, will eventuall be born an Untouchable. As Untouch able, through thousands of rebirths h must expiate in degradation, want an pain, the crime of which his mind re

When, then, the Hindu caste-man aristecrat in his walks abroad meeting an Untouchable, orders him off the King's highway, lest an intelleran shadow deffle the caste-man's sun; when he commands him to cover his mouth though speaking from far off, lest unclean breath pollute the caste-man's air, when he forbids him selfgious teaching, lest unclean breath was the selfcomposition of the caste-man's gods, he arouse no seestiment to his signifies; and on secont meeting his signifies.

Herein emerges the masterpiece of which are mysterious soul-force of which we hear. Cunning and foresight, usin soul-force alone, have accomplished what must have failed with might of arms. Implanting and maintaining arms and an arms and planting and maintaining a lethal idea in the minds of both exploited and exploiter, it has drugged the self-respect, atrophied the very manhood of its prey, producing there by today 60,000,000 creatures in hu capable through the self-respect, atrophied the very manhood of the prey for the self-respect, atrophied the very manhood of the prey for the self-respect through the self-respect to the self-respec

can untershall we hencerles, so sake with a flourant mouths throug each of which if shows its poisono largs. See Ghandi's newspaper (Youn Indian, July 11, 1920). And again: *Ini distance in the sake of the sake

His ery borne but little Fru

But Gandhi's vehement outry ove all the years has borne small frui amongst those reproved, other than mere words and barren gestures. It has created only surface ripples on the deep, still ocean of Hindu custom When, however, turning from hi-Hindu audience, Gandhi thas addresses the Untouchables themselves, his tonhas changed. Now no longer the reformer, but the politician, he looks to the future, and invites no dangerou upheaval of the ground beneath his feet. Flowing somewhat over -easily perhaps, from the assured materia comfort and social prestige of his own ordinariy life, Chandi's counsel it elses than dogs—a counsel of quiet ism and submission—can have brough them little more than sheer despair.

"What though the toddy-palm intile you, flaunting its wanton plumes
in your face?—so his scattered precepts may be summarized—sturn not
for soloce to its fermented juice. Neiheir eat rotten meat from abandoned
carcasses, even if better food you have
none. Continue guietly in that calling
to which you and your fathers were
nor. The chief of these being savenneg, it is, of course, theoretically possibet that you might, by adopting my
sown weapon of boycott, by flathy refusyoun weapon of boycott, by flathy refustions are some properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the properties of the properties of the
second of the properties of the

sized influent with secondary of its owner. In fluent with secondary of the control of the contr

Work of Christianity

Considerably earlier, however, than Gandhi's adoption of "Untorchability-as a labling point, two active influences each of the steady, plodding and un vocal type, had begun affecting the situation. The first of these was—and is—the reclamation work of the Christian missionaries. It is now some sixty years since that work began, and of the place of the control of t

same blood.

Now the fact may as well be faced that the decisive agent in effecting this metamorphosis, has been the militant teaching and the full acceptance of the doctrines of Jesus Christ. Our liberal tenet that it savours of impuedence to urge upon alien nor-Christian peoples our own religious views is, to the Unlouchables at least as useful as a chestaut roaster in hell, To quote the recent words of an eminent Indian Muslim, for the Unlouchable millions - there is no emancipation from the bondage and thrafdom of the crushing yoke of birth and the inexorable law of Karma, so long as their belief, in the Hindig religious remains unables.

rindu religion remains unstraken. From this grim religious obsession of soul-slavery, only an antipodal rosult of soul-slavery, only an antipodal rosult of soul-slavery, only an antipodal rosult of their own faith, could set the victim free. Such men, though few, have come, and while a more polite and conciliatory type of missionary, happy in the result of the properties of the sould be remained to the sould be remain

Work of British Justi

The second influence that has worke while Gandhi has salicednas been britah justice. Bound by the old offici pledge not to interfere in the religious beliefs of the India peoples the Goerment of India has refrained fro bringing force to the rescue, and was not until 1919 that it actually gas to the "depressed Classes," euphemi dically so termed, some slight measu of representation in Indian legislation of the Unioushable as a human bein and a fellow subject have rested for recognition on the free act, of either.

oritish judge or a British official, those ights—so the Untouchable persistently lectares — have been honored and efended.

Taking, fien, the two influences to cepter—that of certain uncompromising Christian missionaries, whose field meaning the compression of the compression of the compression of the certain members, and that of the British judge and administrator, whose field has been the whole of British India—the common denominator of their effects upon the Untouchables is a slowly increasing estlessness under the Hindu yoke, and an obstinate loyalty to the best if in often of the principal states of the compression of the order of the compression of the co

Decipible to Gandih. Theurotre he meets them, when he must in characteristic fashion, first, by telling himself and the outer world that they have never existed, secondly, by casting discredit upon specific instances of their existence. Take, for example, the Untouchable's repeated, passlonate and spectacular mass outbreaks of devotion lavished upon the Prince of Wales on his visit to India in 1922—a welcome poured forth, as should be recalled, despite Candihi's utmost and blood-stained efforts to prevent it, and duly chronicled in the press of the day. Five years later, being reminded of that demonstration, Gandhi quite humanly finds the memory not only personally unflat-

Again, in 1928, upon the arrival in Indian of the Sinton Commission and the appearance before it of the first of many Untouchable delegations to plead the Untouchable's case, Gandhi, seriously mettled trashes to kill the messenger's credit: Fold not a so-called deputation on behalf of Untouchable welcome the commission as its true deliverers' he sneers. I make bold to assert that they no more represented the Untouchables than would a party of Japs, for instance. (See his Young Indian, Feb. 9, 1928, p. 44)

Vet only seven days laiter, we find the chief official spokesman of the whole Untouchable body declaring in his community's behalf, on the floor of the legislative Assembly in Delhi:

We welcome this commision. We fee that there is a possibility of its proving a blessing to us. We feel that a mixed commission would have been suicidal from our joint of view. Referring to the Hindu politicians objection to the all-British composition of the Simon Commission. You (Hindus) will not face realities You know full well that the depressed classes cannot accept the humiliating position they are in and yet you expect them to join you in howcoffities the Simon commission.

in Doycotting the Simiot commission, we form on-fifth of the humanity in this country. We may be deprised today. We may be denied education, we may be treated as slaves, but we are sounded upon, and we shall be sounded upon the sounded upon th

Sets Party against the other

But Gandhi, having long considered the Untouchables as his special proteges, and their behavior as subject to his control, can hardly persuade himself that the position has changed. If the 'less than dogs' dare now refuse to heel, surely there must be a reason other than that he, as their patron, saint, has been weighed and found wanting. Casting about for relief, he presently finds it -Looky, he cries, at the shameless manner in which, for sustaining the spoliation of India, British statement O' are setting one party against another. They have suddenly discovered the 'Untouchables, for they seem to fear that the Hindu-Muslim dissensions alone might not prove security enough for retaining possessions of the 'most glorious diadem in the British erown.' Voung India, March 1, be1028-big. 100-100.

iratitude to Britain

yet in an Unioucnaise declaration dating back to 1917 and covering decades then past—a declaration in part quoted and reaffirmed by the Untouchable member of the Indian Central Committee of 1929 (Report, p. 377), we find these words

Our improvement in the social and is due conomic scale began with and is due to the British Government. We shall light to the last drop of our blood any attempt to transfer the seat of authority in this country from British hands to the so-called high caste Hindus who have ill-treated us in the past and would do so again but for the protection of British have. (Madras Ad Dravida Jana Subha. Address. presented to his Excellency the Viewor and the Rt. Homble.

by 1930, however, even Gandhi could no loger remain blind to the incipient muttiny in the stoke-hold. The stoke-hold, to be sure, lies exceedingly far below water, the ringleaders are few, the mutineers little practiced in mutiny. Still their patron had best drop them a word "Let the Untouchable brethren", he exhorts them, "not be treditioned, because it was the presence of Englishmen that simulated Hindu thought and brought to the Untouchables a sense of their rights. As ruiters they can do, have done, no good to any of us*. See his Young India, April 17, 1930.

hundreds of Hindu reformers greatly desire the removal of Unlocability much progress in that direction and the second of the sec

Out the alarm roused by the sain's fullminations of the previous year had already spread. "Mahatama Gandhis, one slave had cried to another, "sus our lip-service friend. Now ne would hold us down with one hand while with the other he raises our enemies, the Hindus, to drive out our real protectors!" One Untouchable association gave forth this desolate wait.

Disastisfaction over subscriptions misappropriated

Other Untouchable unions, mon boldly assertive, voifered Satyagraha before Hindu temples, day after da approaching the precentes, to be beate back with sticks and stones, or barring the entry to the temple with their ow bodies stretched upon the earth so the Hindus coming forth from worship must touch them and be defield. An when one of these demonstrating masses was stayed in its course to be warned that Gandhi would probable codemn its aggressiveness, its spokes man is thus quoted: "We know M Gandhi is againstit. But we don't care We will resume Satyagraha if M

This particular incident occurred in November, 1929. Five months later, when Gandhi had launched his present attack upon the government and started on his smarch to the sear, Untouchable representatives convened at Poona issued a signed manifesto in part as

In view of the fact that Mr. Gandhi the Dictator of the Indian National Congress, has declared a civil disobebience movement before doing his utmost to secure complete removal of Untouchability, it is decided to organize the Indian National Anti-Revolutionary party. The party will regard British rule as absolutely of Untouchability and the

Continued to page 4

A Crystal Gazer Again

THE SEARCLIGHT

Dear Mr. Editor:

I have just been disenveloped from contact with "spirits"; but before reaching my "study" I was surprised to find the cover-ings of my "Crystal" blown away, and the "Crystal" itself partly in fragments over the ground.

This came about from the

strong protests made by some Engineers. But it was the dead ones that protested so strongly, and wondered what you know

about engineering so as to give such positive statements as those appearing in the issue of your SEARCHLIGHT of the 10th inst, and they could not get over the surprise that you should have commented so strongly on subjects belonging only to certain reserved precincts, while they wondered where you derived your stock of boldness from. As to the others who you opined should be classed with Carpenter apprentices, they haven't worer apprentices, they haven't wor-ried about what you said, as their only worry is, when a slide threatens to hold up the

While we were under the inference of the "spirits" further protests came from journalists and advertising agents that had gone to rest long ago, and they immediatelly advised us to wasto our 'pot'. So as soon as I got through readjusting the "Crystal" I gave the pot a vigorous turn, and up came in the first bunch of froit, the man who wrote that advertisement for you saying "No shop worn goods are kept in the Store". I then ofcourse had to do with him what I did with "Cyrilo" that is "scrap him". Now I'll clear up this point. In writing advertisements you must keep away from saying truths or untruths. and the moment your "Ad" tells the truth so glaringly, you are out of it. It takes a man with humour and a bit of taste to write an "Ad". No "never smile" man can write an "Ad". Advertising is a different thing from signing "Time checks", it needs a different "spirit". When you tell people in an "Ad" that you dont keep shop wom goods in the store, then fill your show window withit, it shows either of two things, that the man who tried to write the "Ad" is sleeping on

withit, it shows either of two things, that the man who tried to write the "Ad" is sleeping on the job, or he didn't give a "yam" for the people who read the "ad". Why even some of the living journalists who read it got sick of the "dry stuff". Now Mr. Editor, we are trying for the last time to get "Cyrilo". Now Mr. Editor, we are trying for the last time to get "Cyrilo" off your nerve, so we want both of you to look up Edition No 150, on Ethics of Journalism, Fo-150, on Ethics of Journalism, Fo-150 and you will find the following

"Although a journalist who finds himself involved in a polemic through originating "it from the columns of his paper, is obligated to cede space to all persons desiruos of exposing their persons destruos of exposing their opinions on the subject in pro or con, he may discard articles from those persons who persis-tently endeavour to ocupy for themselves and in consecutive issues available space that would serve other interests of the

communty".

If "Cirilo" doubts the veracity If "Cirilo" doubts the veracity of this quotation he may call or send enough money through you to the Crystal Gazer Critic and he will get a copy of this ruling in Journalism.

Say Mr. Editor, is Mr. Wellington satisfied, that the man who is boss is boss, and the boss does what he pleases about any picing trains wen if he makes

boss does his boss, and what he pleases about any picnic traine ven if he makes no money, Isnt there a big house to pay for anything? So why does Mr. Wellington or any one else worry. Now closing out this weeks study, I want to warm you not to do any polishing to any of my releases to you from the "Crystal", as our study is made up of symetrical gyrations evolving upon given equilibrium, and persons not aquainted with these calculations are liable to bring about unexpected eruptions through adding or taking from these brainracking complications.

Yours truly

Yours truly

CRYSTAL GAZER CRITIC

Doubling your advertising in

THE SEARCHLIGHT

is to double your sa les

FOR SALE

e most Central Corner in Limon doing a thriving but CAFETERIA "LA ESMERALDA"

Apply to Cleveland Duncan, W.

AIDA'S CAFETERIA

AIDA'S CAFETERIA

PICNIC PARTIES, AND BANQUETS ATTENDED

LAWYERS & NOTARIES

Messrs DANIEL ZELEDON U. AND CARLOS E. SILVA Offer their services to the English Speaking Public as Solicitors before the lower as well as the Supreme Courts of the Republic; Notarial di-cuments also prepared at Lowest prices. ENGLISH SPOKEN

The Presidents Visit

For a long while the City fathers of Limon have been trying to get a visit from Don Cleto, but whether it is that we have no baths as in Putarenas or vyhat, we know not, but our President seem to have but little carrillo for the Atlantic Port, but at last he has consented to give us a visit graing.

tic Port, but at last he has con-sented to give us a visit going to Limon today.

The water vordes, (so disap-pointing after spending so much money) is really the topic of his visit, with his consulting Engineers to see if they can find a route away from the course of the Rio Banano; but there are a many other things. to bring to his gaze that vve are afraid that these are the bug bears he is afraid of, such as; The much needed Road to the Cemetery and Moin. The Moin

NOTICE TO OUR READERS

All advices of Births, deaths All advices of Births, deaths, marriages, etc., as well as other publications to the Daily Gleaners can be sent in to The Searchigort for transmission to Jamaica. Fees being sent in to us in advance as 'The Correspondent."

respondent.»

Due to the death of Mr.
George Campbell vvho vvas
the salesman of the Daily Gleaner in Limon all patrons of
"The Gleáner" can solicit their
supply from Mr. R. A. Brooks,
Agent of The Searchight
P. O. Box 434 Limon.

DEATH

Sorry to announce the demise in the Limon Hospital of Mr. George Campbell from pneumonia, a former exclusive vendor of the Daily Gleaner in Limon. Mr. Abraham Mendez is said to have had all his business in his hands and arranged his affairs.

Also vvé are sad to relate the death in Limon during this vveek of Ruth; the infant daughter of our esteemed Friend Mr. Edmund Taylor, mandador of Bananito & Mrs. Taylor. This is an extremely hard blove to the family Taylor but they will be consoled in the thought. That vyhom he loveth he chasteneth; for God knovveth all things best.

Canalization and a good Avia-tion ground.

We hope our Junta Agricola, vvill help the Municipality to press these points deep dovva in his heart (but vvith love not

Prosperity of Limon assured

Yesterday Congress voted unanimously that a loan of £ 5,000,000 be launched, for the purpose of the construction of the Moin. Tortuguero Colorado Canal, and the building of a Railvvay to Guan-

Pictures for the film

We meet photographers of a lamous photographing Co. of New York, taking pictures of our Rullway Lines, and Secnery of Costa Rica, for Flin purposes. They were lacilitated along the lines, which their appartus with Costade, stopping at all the sections of great sides and veathouts to get all the intricacies of our Transportation troubles by which the Boston Directors can have occular demonstrations of our difficulties there. They'verent thro to Puntarenas a took our Electrified Railways, and returned to Limon today to take the New York boat away, so we shall soon be having our own Seneries in our Paramount Films.

Our Sporting Men

Our Sporting Men
The Shamrock V has made
the trip across the Atlantic a
day earlier than did Shamrock
IV. She is divesting herself at
Port London Connecticut, of
her heavy rigging used across
the Ocean to equip herself with
the lighter tacklings to meet
the defender of America's Cup on
he 13th, inst in the international Yacht race.

Banana Slump

The consumption in the A-merican market of Banana has decreased considerably as is customary during these months; customary during these months; a cargo from Jamaica by the S. S. Ceiba for the Digiorgi Fruit Co. only fetched 49 cents per stem taken from the Gleaner.

Repatriated

A batch of nearly forty Costa Ricans have been returned here by the Panamanian government, who have been unable to stand the strain of stiggent labour in the Banana fields of Puerto Armuelles Panama. They came in by the Pastores of Thursday. ************************

HOTEL ATLANTICO

There is no Hotel that attends to your comfort as THE HOTEL ATLANTICO one block and a half South from the Eastern Market Gate attended to by your friends.

Eduardo Escarré and his wife

J. PIEORA & BRO.

SASTRERIA AMERICANA AMERICAN TAILORS

Give us a trial and convince yourself our suits are g best finished workmanship.

3rd Avenue near Photo Imperial Hernández.

Peace

'Tis eventide-just half past six And, having read my Searchlight through, I'll take the pleasure now to mix
A wholesome draught and send to you.

(But, by the way, I do descry A Moulton in poetic glee; If he can be, then why not I, Who own a bigger head than he?)

And drink it all, dear S. C. N.,
'Tvvill make you strong—believe my word—
Which being the case, your agile pen
Will prove twice mightier than the sword.

Now, as the fruit of earnest search, On 12th, July—a month aback—
These big excursions by the Church
Became your subject of attack,
Which brought St. Ambrose, without fear,
Upon the stage voith rag to 'chevy
Because you dared to interfere With vvhat did not belong to you: But Amby dear had quite forgot That Nation means much more than one, And so as fast as horse can trot Did he, poor fellovy, cut and run.

Then came St. Cyr in saintly mood To take you to a further task For sayin gthings he thought quite rude. And things that should keep on a mask.

At this you got so very warm That fires broke out from every side Causing in hell so great alarm That fiends vvent running far and vvide, Thus bringing one right up to you,
Who Gazes only in his pot
For Crystals that he'd make to do A lot of harm and damn your lot-

On knovving vehich you raised a cry That really sounds much like defeat:
"Your garbage, Cyr, quite blinds my eye; So from my columns make retreat And sign peace terms vvithout delay; Then think you hove the Contract goes In Congress Hall at San José; For only God in heaven knows What will become of you and me If Congressmen its terms ignore; And then, not knowing where we'll be, Let's be at peace and fight no more".

Siguirres, August 17, 1930.

CYRILLO

Miniatura de José Manuel Ortiz E. Is the most visited store in Cartago; the best assorted Stock, in which the many customers are most courteously and generously attended. The attention of the Public has been drawn to the fact that in spite of the many great Bargain sales announced by other stores, the MINIATURA has never done so; yet this Store is constantly filled with visiting purchasers.

One item of great interest for all purchasers would be to visit us and consult the prices of our goods, compare them with the prices of the "Barratillos" and you will see the secret, which is, that our store is a one price store, with a small percentage of profits, and no fluctuating prices hence we are always Barratillo.

A REPLY TO AUDACITY

Dear Sir.

I cannot allow the opportunity to sip byuntil I have said a word in reply to an article appearing in the Tribuna of the 13th Inst, signed Jose Guerrero, as also a postal by señor Alejandro Alvarado airos, and subsequently an ticle by Señor Jose Maria

All of these articles were written by men who tried to show that the Negro in Costa snow that the Negro in Costa Rica is a menace to thier cul-ture (White as they try to make it) and that the Negro, injection in a population, (white in the majority) is due to the baoana industry on the Atlantic sea-board, that this shadow now confined to the Atlantic now confined to the Atlantic Zone, may move to other sectors of the Republic, vehich would from a social, racial, and hemogenous consideration be a grave problem to the safety of the Country etc. etc. Without noticing all the hotair the gentlemen try to throw off, every self-respecting Negro who reads the Tribuna, ought to feel offended at this diatribe, coming from men who, to

coming from men who, to all intents ought to know

better
In the first place, the Negro
In the first place
In the first place, the Negro
In th from other parts died like rats in their holes, that the immortal Minor Cooper Keith got in his head to invite the. Negroes of Jamaica to come to Limon to help him is his grat proposed for his control of the control in his great prospect of making Costa Rica what it is; I say so deliberately, because Were there no Minor Keith, and as a

consequence no United Fruit Company, and no Negro, who was able to stand the hard-

company, and no Negro, who was able to stand the hard-ships then, quite possibly the English debt might not yet have been accounted for.

The Negroes can with as much reason claim Costa Rica as the land of thier adoption as the Spaniard can, and they have every right of being proud of thier achievement, of making the Atlantic division what it is for progress in contradistinction to what it was, in the years 1884-1910, and according to the Statistics shown by Señor Guerrero, the Negro is not so much a menace, but rather is an asset to this beautiful country which we consider our second a menace, but rather is an asset to this beautiful country which we consider our second home, and for which we wish with all our hearts its largest success and prosperity. What Costa Rica needs is more Negroes becoming Citizens so as to fit them to enter into the Political life of the country, it does not need so much bombast and gas-bags, nor men with empty logic, but men with brains and capital, who would not be selfish and covetous to bite the hand that's feeding them, who would not hoard up their own capital and put every obstacle in the vay of foreign capital ists who would invest thermillions for the purpose of reaping other millions, what Costa Rica needs is men who are broad-minded, who have travelled to civilized centres abroad, and have seen succession those countries, and who realizing the necessities of their in those countries, and vyho realizing the necessities of their country vyould speak no ill of the foreigners vyithin their gates the foreigners within their gates who are helping them to shape their destinies, whether those foreigners be Negroes, mulatoes, mestizos or Indians, What Costa Rica needs is un selfish organization, among the financiers, which would give

SPORTING NEWS The West Indian team J. K. and his babies in New York

are keeping up the reputation of the All Jamaica team, by of the All Jamaica team, by walking over easily the St Kitts and nove doing the same with the all West Iodians who made 61 runs and 69 in the first and second innings respectively while the All Jamaicans made 207 in the first and 164 for 6 vickets in the second inning. Hylton & McMahon did remarkable bowling. In batting McMahon made 72. Dacosta 35 Holt 30 not out.

THE WEST INDIES Australia tour

The West Indians Tour of The West Indians Tour of Australia vvill comprise 16 matches and vvill begin at Sydney on 21st November. The first test will start at Adelaide on Dec. 12th, at Sydney on Jany 1st, at Brisbane Jany 26th, at Melbourde Febry, 13st, andthe last at Sydney on Febry 27th during that same time the M. C. C. headed by A. P. F. Chapman vvill tour South Africa starting at Johannesburg on Dec. 24th. The team vvil be Chapman, Sandham, Ames, Leyland, Hammond Hendren, Tate, Goodhard, Voce, Duck-vvorth, Fruinbull, Peebles, Wyath, Allom and White.

Football

The Club Gymnastico has done the unexpected, by vvresting the game from the Cuban Warriors "La Fortuna" Public sentiment vas quite in favour (hovvever much distressingly so) of the Fortuna in this game, but the boys of the Gymnastic fought like heroes and retained the honour to Costa Rica by making thregoals to La Fortuna one. It is left to be seen how the Orion team is going to stand up against the invaders on Sunday next. The Club Gymnastico has

Cricket

The fourth test match of Australia vs. England was abandoned on account of Rain; and in the fifth test England has 316 runs for 5 wickets Sutcliffe 138 not out. So far the tests are England Won 1. Australia 1 drawn 1, abandoned 1, the fifth to be played to a finish.

Cine Moderno If you wish to see the best Talking, Musical, and

Silent Films.

Go to the CINE MODERNO every night at 7 and 9 p. m. all films direct from "The Gran Teatro Raventos".

Where the most affable and gentile proprietor attends to the com-fort of all classes of his patrons alike.

but to many millions.

The Negro as a race in Costa
Rica has no intention to inter-

Rica has no intention to interpose in the other race groups, as the both cultures do not blend, for one reason or the other, and as a fact the Negro is at his best when yoked up with one of his ovun,

The social problems of the Negro in Costa Rica does not affect the Government but rather, thinking Negroes are they, who would like to see their race go forward, and to this end I desire to sound the clarion call to all Negroes not to depend on anyone but themselves. Our race had been a selves. Our race had been a great people, respected like other race-groups. There is no superior race, nor yet any race forsooth, rather, all Biologists agree that in the begingists agree that in the begin-ing all progeny emanated from one common stock, and that Nature in her endless time has evolved men vitth black skins in the tropics be-cause they could better stand the heat, colour is merely a question of Geography, clima-te, environment, etc. The Ne-gro's, backwardness is pain-fully due to his lack of op-portunities; discrimination as fully due to his lack of opportunities; discrimination as a result, by his more favored fellow-men, with all its resultant train of evils, such as superstition, immoralities and vice, but who if given equal previleges and opportunities, is second to none in all the arts and sciences of life.

arts and sciences of life.

Negroes ought not to leave their destinies in the hands of other races who are not well-disposed to their progress and advancements, but should and advancements, but should put avvay servility, cringing, carrying of tales to the white man, humiliation of their vyo-men folks to others vyho claim superioriority (falsely) learn to superioriority (falsely) learn to respect their women as the other races do, sin at lofty endeavours for the good of the young generation to come, and those that are here now; then, and not until then, will the deplorable state of helplessness, imprance superstition and dedeplorable state of helplessness, ignorance, superstition and vice be lessened, and gradually be done avvay with, and the Latins vould be forced to admit after all, that the Negroes, nothwithstanding what the Yankees vould like to say of them are as a matter of fact, as pure a race, and as progressive as any other race groups, and we vould all alike win their respect and appreciation, not as "sombras" for banana trees, but as real he men, and she but as real he men, and she

W. A. PETGRAVE

Siquirres, Ag. 20, 1930

ED NOTE. - We are certainly grateful to this veriter for his Courageous article; this is verhat vee have been inviting what vve have been inviting all our correspondents to interest themselves in, and at times have evondered what has happened to the intelligence a manhood of the coloured people here, that instead of vvriting such articles as Peace, Criticisms on our ideas of greater Morality, Supersitions etc. they do not look to the protection of their rights to live in any country of this earth as God intended them; in the manner outlined by the Iminviting as God intended them; in the manner outlined by the Immortal Lincoln. Colour being only a condition for which no one is responsible, but culture and efficiency being that which counts. Awake Negroes educate your children to equip themselves culturally as other Races.

An invitation A All THE HOME COMERS

The Matina Branch U. N. I. A will be staging a concert of the latest style. In Aid of the Liberty Hall fund, on Monday night the 1st. of September. Half night concert and half night dance. The Country,s best Band in attendance.

I. A. Murray Genl. Sectv.

Employees as vvell as friends are alvvays «selfishly» anxious to vvelcome Mr. Stanley Lindo back home from his vacations. He is one of those bosses that

makes everyone feel at home vivien he is around.

We vivere agreeably surprised to see Mr. Stanley back from Europe among us and help to Europe among us and help to welcome himself and family home

World affairs

The R.100 made her successful transatlantic flight to Canada and back home to Cardington England, she and her Sister ship the R. 101 are contemplation to the successful flight

ton England, she and her Sister ship the R. 101 are contemplating a demonstration flight to India; afterwhich they will be place on the regular Mail and passenger service between England & Canada.

They are the largest airships afloat, the R101. having been cut amidships recently and increased by 75 ft in length; she is now 775 ft fong, with space of 5.500.000 cubic rt. and a load capacity of 166 tons. Her elder sister is 709 ft with 5.000.000 cubic feet of space and Carries 150.5 tons of corgo.

Duration flight

By the printers devil's error we had in our last issue 7 ins-tead of 600 hours in the continuous flight of Jackson & obrine in the "Greater St. Louis". They were forced to land on account of Motor troubles at 6-29 on Sunday Motor troubles at 6-29 on Sunday morning after making a continuous flight of 648 hours, exactly 27 days, being 96 hours and 39 mins more than was made by the Hunter Bros. in the "City of Chicago". These fellows will soon be avvay for a year if they go on like this.

More discrimination

We notice that the ban against Negroes has been put in force in Venezuela; a Negress passenger from Jamaica to Honduras was refused entry with all papers properly attested were in her possession, but she was not allowed to land. The matter is under discussion between the Consul at Kingston and the Honduras Minister of Foreign Relations. Is it not time for all Negroes whereever located to open their eyes and get naturalized and of necessity learn the language of the country so as to identify themselves with the life of the people among whom they live? We notice that the ban against

Visit of Uncle Sam's War-ship on special service

m, and she the chester will visit Limon on the factor operation of the chester will visit Limon on the factor operation of the chester will visit Limon on the factor operation of the chester will visit Limon on the factor operation of the visit Limon of the visit Limon of the visit Limon operation of the visit Limon on the visit Lim

nal? Whether by the Colorado Bar, or by The San Juan Bar? There is something of great significance up, and we are seeing great prosperity in store for Cos-ta Rica, if the boasted patriots do not stand in the way of Progress.

Soviet Audacity

The Red government has come to an understanding by which they aspire to conquer the entire world by force of arms in 1934; they calculate to overrun 1934; they calculate to overrun the principal countries of the world by Communist ideas im-bibed into the inhabitants by means of Soviet Agents, so that when they shall strike the blow every country vvill be in open revolt against constituted Go-

It is calculated that there are now twenty millions well trained Soviets ready to take the field and they expect to have by 1934 60,000,000 regularly trained men and women for open warfare. Travellers to Russia say that the country is deluged with men and Women being trained, all sports are set aside, and militarism takes its place. In every country they are It is calculated that there are

In every country they are being watched and arrested. Cuba recently arrested several pro-minent Communists in her midst who will be sent out the country, and those of her own na-tionality wil be beiled in \$ 2.000, and called upon to report to the Police weekly, so their where-abouts and activities can be located.

Amnesty

With a view of quelling the turbulent spirit of Sandino and his followers and of bringing peace among all factions in Nicaragua during the coming elections, President Moncada has ragua during the coming elec-tions, President Moncada has issued a proclamation granting Amnesty to all Political offen-ders, and inviting them to come home and avow their willingness to live peaceably under the pre-sent regime. This is a great act on the part of President Mon-cada forthe wellbeing and pros-perous development of his coun-try. Nicaragua Would certainly be the most advanced and pros-perous country of Central Ame-rica, had it not been for these continuous destructive warfares by the natives among themselves by the natives among themselves

Rivera & Company 3

The great REALIZING SALES at LA FAMA of Messrs Rivera and Co. Cartago, are calling the attention of all the people of the Atlantic section Limon; who visit frequently this establishment and acknowledge that it has always carried the most up to date stock of merchandize at the lowest prices in Cartago.

Now there has been opened for the first fifteen days of August A MAMMOTH CLEARANCE SALE. It suits you to grasp this opportunity to come to Cartago, and buy articles of first necessity at the lowest possibly prices. Real Bargains, that may never be had again. The Entire Stock at ridiculous prices. You save money by coming to.

La Fama: Rivera & Co. المرورور والمراد المراد المراد

President's Weaknesses

Mr. S. C. Nation, Editor and Manager

THE SEARCHLIGHT Apartado 123

Cartago,

Mr. Editor:
I read an article in your paper of August 10th. under the heading Supersition Progresses" it amuses me very much that, I take the greatest pleasure to inform you that it is not only the President of your Organition that believes in this Obeath but the President and one of the Founders of the Burial Schema Association is also a firm. me Association is also a firm believer and a fanatic. He has

in mind to allow the Professor when he is back to practice at the Burial Scheme Building.

I trust the members will see to it that this is not allowed.

I am very Sorry to say that in this enlightened age. Men who claim to be intelligent are so narrow minded, bigoted and superstitious.

I trust that this letter will open the eyes of the members of the above named Association, So that they may elect another President in the next term of

Thanking you for Space

JAMES THEOBALD

Our plan of propaganda by means of Coupons, augments the sales in the Commercial life.

As a Merchant it is to your oven interest to afiliate yourself to our plan of propaganda.

Our Coupons are exchangable for shares, which give you the privelege to participate in our raffles of Merchandisc. There are three thousands colones, in gifts to our clients of afiliated Merchants. Get information from.

The International Propaganda Offices adjoining John M. Keith's Bank.

Telephone 4109 - Apartado 528

SAN JOSE C. R.

The Indian Problem ...

Continued from page 1

overthrow of the school of chatur-varna (caste division). (Allahabad *Star*, April 14, 1930).

Refusal of Ghandi's leadership by those he tried to serve

those he tried to serve

The first step of the new party was
to dispatch. In large deputation to
Gandhi, over 200 miles away. Finding
him already arrived at Dandi, on the
seashore, surrounded by his followers,
they stood up to him with a courage
almost incredible; calling upon him to
face about, to return to his colors as
pledged, and to render honest and
whole-hearted support to mile that
until that cause should have prevailed
to the forego his war on British. Gandhi
refused their plea, They then very
clearly informed him that he must
reckon the Untouchables as against
him, that they, in turn, would oppose
any diminution of British control, and
obstructing his future filicit movements
to the utmost of their power. After
this beaten and insulted by the Hindus
round about, and vyith hearts dark vivity
writh and distillationment, they started
back on their vevery vvay, to carry home
time; news, Gese Calculus Statesann,
sergel, April 21, 1930, New York Eveting Post, April 21, 1930, New York Evetaining Post, April 6, 1930.

During the same period, other associtations of Untouchables in places as

far removed and apart as Lucknow Amraoi and Labore, issued similar rebukes and defiances to Gandhi, with appeals to Government not to veaken its own British element, thereby committing their feit to Hindu hands. These also it has suited Gandhi to discount or discredit But of them Mohammed Ali, the Islamic leader, asked the Muslim associations convened in Born bay on April 23 last. Can we forget that side by side with the Can we forget that side by side with the control of the contr

The future therefore of Ghandi's movement of adhesion as vvell as that of the Negro seem doomed by divisions among the classes sought to serve.

LIMON SERVICE BUREAU

BUSINESSMEN PROTECTIVE AGENCY ORGANIZED AND EQUIPPED

A Bureau established for the preater convenience, understanding, satisfaction and protection of the English-peaking public, in where legal affairs, and a Collection plants unscrupalous debrors, protection of buniessmen against unscrupalous debrors, protection of buniessmen against unscrupalous debrors, protection of protection against unscrupalous debrors, to be a consideration against the protection against the noisys the absolute confidence of the public for honesty and efficiency. Both move operated under the direction of a Barriser with over twenty live years practical experience, acquired on the Bench of the various Circuit Courts he presided as Judge and by practice before the Circuit, Superior and Supreme Courts of the Regulbic. His best testimonials are the records of the cases he has conducted as Judge and Counsel.

EMILIANO ODIO MENDEZ AURELIO E. BERMUDEZ

Attorney at LaW & Notary Public

MAIN OFFICE Limon; Oposite «Arrasty Theatre» Soliciting Manager

BRANCH OFFICE San José, 50 yards West of the Presidencia

Correspondents and Agents at the principal ports and cities of nama, Colombia, Nicaragua, Cuba and Jamaica, B. W. I.; California, w York, Illinois and Pennsylvania, U. S. A.

An immense shark was caught in the seine of Mr. Simon Hypolite here on Sunday 17th Managed by Mr. H. Samuels. This monster was 12 feet in length, and weighed over 500 pounds. When cut open there was found inside of him, a fairsed Hawks Bill Turtle, a large head of another Turtle and many pounds of Turtle Shell, as as well as ½ the body of a smaller Shark weighing about 75 pounds.

It is regretable that folks round here do not make use of the flesh of Sharks as the Europeans do, hence the labour for capturing such monsters of the deep is practically lost.

JOHN E. WILLIAMS

VERMIFUGO SAN ANTONIO



Efficacious Remedy to expel worms Lucas Morua SOLD IN THE SPANISH DRUG STORE Cartago, C. Tep. 177-R.

Banana Lands on Lease

Some of the best lands can be had on Rent at Estrada on a basis of seventeen per cent for Rental, that is, you pay ten cent per Bunch and you get fifty cents.

Lands adjoining the main line at San Jose Creek.

Apply W. R. PARSONS Estrada.

Lodge Notices

The Loyal Phylis Chapter
There will be a function staged at the Loyal Phoemx
Hall, on the 21st. September at 2.30 p. m. precisely, by
the members of the Loyal Phylis Chapter of the Independent
United Order of Mechanics
known as "A Grant Rally of
the Fruits".

The members of all fraternal
Societies, Sister Lodges and the
general public are cordially invited, when they will enjoy a
great Musical treat in store for
them; and a very pleasant Sunday afternoon.

day afternoon.

Miss M. L. HILTON

Secretary

THE LOYAL VESPER

The Loyal Vesper Lodge No 5; I. O. of Good Samaritans and D. S.; will stage a high class 'Flower Service' in their Lodge rooms at the Hall of the Good Hope Lodge of Ancient order of Shepherds on Sunday 7th. September beginning at 230 p. m., precisely.

Members and finends of other Fraternal and Friendly Societies are cordially invited to Spend a pleasant evening with us A sil-

pleasant evening with us. A silver collection expected.

Leopold A. Brown W. C; Egbert McCarthy—Secretary

Radio Installation

at HOTEL ATLANTICO, San José he will make and install you a first class RADIO set, so you may sit in your home and enjoy Concerts, Pugil isticbouts, speeches or any Amusement, broadcasted from the United States, Cuba, Jamaica or Eur 'ope

Beat depression by advertising

THE SEARCHLIGHT

Immense Shark at Moin VERY SIGNIFICANT JOUR

On Thursday, the American Minister to Costa Rica Mr. Eberhardt, along with Mr. Cortes Minister of Agriculture and public works with two of his Engineers were to have left for the Nicaraguan frontier.

Mr. Everhardt goes to San Carlos to meet and consult with the five American Engineers who are in charge of the work of surveying the route of the Nicaraguan Canal and Mr. Cortes and his Engineers were to accompany him in consultation probably over the interests of Costa Rica in said Canal.

This trip has however been postponed on account of the swollen condition of the rivers. It is remembered that we announced in these Columns that there was brewing frouble over the boundary line between the two countries from the fact that the mouth of the San Juan river had silted up and Nicaraguan traffic into the lake had to be brought through the Colorado Bar, possibly these are the points th thave called forth this very conspicuous visit of Notables.

It is more conspicuous still when it is considered that Mr.

Notables.
It is more conspicuous still when it is considered that Mr.
Eberhardt had a lunch party a few days ago, at which were present. His Excellency the president of the Republic, as well-as the Minister of Foreign Relations Mr. Octavio Beeche, and Mr. Castro Quesada the

Costa Rica Minister before the Washington government; and

Costa Rica Minister before the Washington government, and now we see this Journey slated to San Carlos & Colorado. All who are really interested in the welfare of Costa Ricawill feel clated in the thought of the prospects of any move the cost of the prospects of any move the cost of the prospects of the prospec in the welfare of Costa Rica will feel elated in the thought of the prospects of any move that will tend to the prosperity of the country, alto there are many would be patriots whose patriotism goes no further than their own pockets, who are willing to arouse public sentiment against every proposition put forward that will invite the inflow of Capital, under the guise of patriotism, against entreguis as, whereas if they be analyzed keenly they will be found to be patriotic only so far as personal interests are concerned. It is well known by those who are following the history of the Nations that the Nicaraguan Canal must go through and as of necessity the Rio Frio Railroad into San Carlos and up to Lake Nicaragua is a necessary acquisition to convey materials for the works. Hence our conjecture of this

materials for the works. Hence our conjecture of this very significant Conference of Engineers & diplomats, whoso hath eyes to see let him see. It is to be hoped that proposals are made, they wonf meet with the frivolous objections by those patriots as are now being placed in the way of the consummation of the Banana Contract.

AN ANIMAL LOST

Strayed or Stoten from Carmelita Farm, down Carmen, Indiana branch ONE NUTSHOR ONAN FILLEY, three years old, with a touch of white Puff on the tail, and streak to white in forcheal shout is Inanda height, for 2d days now. The property of Mrs. K. ALLEN of Carmelita Farm. Any one giving information that will lead to the recovery of the animal will be Suitably rewarded. Mr. KETURAH ALLEN . Carmen Farm

PERDIDA UNA YEGUITA DE TRES AÑOS

ón a la persona que la presente a su dueña. Señora KETURAH ALLEN - Finca Carmen

PILES SHOE STORE - Siguirres

Keep apushing an I ashoving till you push them dark clouds away; and the only way you can stand tierra firms to do this is to be shod with: PILRS hand made Boots.—Simply unbreakable, his ladies shoes are matchless in heauty and style. A. E. PILR

Religious Activities

The Lambeth Conference is now concluded. The Bishops of the Anglican faith of the Empire met to consider a propose nearer communion of Church zeal etc, but while this is being done, there have been Religious riots at different points in England at which Protestants and Catholics are engaged stoning and fighting one another. Protestants will not allow the Catholic to invade their districts and vice versa, and Anglo Catholics Bishops and Priests are in open rebellion with the low church Anglican following. What is to follow no one can foresee,

whether the Anglican church will expect that section of her following, who have Romish ideas a tendencies such as burn-ing candles & Incenses; confes-sionals and adoration of saints, thus forcing them into the Ro-mish Conversation action. thus forcing them into the Ro-mish Congregation entirely whe-ther there is going to be a split of the church or whether the Archbishop of Canterbury will accept the innovations into the canons of the church are matters the world is watching, because the present revolters or shall we say reformers are a very powerful group.

SASTRERIA GRANT

Suits made to order in the Shortest notice.

A complete stock of English and American tweeds, sergings and Flannels always on stock; when in San Jose come in and see my recent arrivals.

always on stock; when in ann jone come in and see my recent arrival Morth West Corner of Celtral Avenue where Plaza Yuguz Trainway starts Suits also made on the fattle System come in and get a number, winnings this week.

In Serie H. Drawing No. 42; won by Ranicol Voton Mora Ticket No. 81 in Serie I. Drawing No. 24; won by Ranicol Vargua. Ticket No. 120 in Serie J. Drawing No. 42; won by Rogelio Sagut. Ticket No. 120 in presence of Jose Baroni, Rogelio Sagot, Ruben Corne.

BOX 252

TELEPHONE 3320